



The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History

Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History

Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi

The Tiandihui, also known as the Heaven and Earth Association or the Triads, was one of the earliest, largest, and most enduring of the Chinese secret societies that have played crucial roles at decisive junctures in modern Chinese history. These organizations were characterized by ceremonial rituals, often in the form of blood oaths, that brought people together for a common goal.

Some were organized for clandestine, criminal, or even seditious purposes by people alienated from or at the margins of society. Others were organized for mutual protection or the administration of local activities by law-abiding members of a given community.

The common perception in the twentieth century, both in China and in the West, was that the Tiandihui was founded by Chinese patriots in the seventeenth century for the purpose of overthrowing the Qing (Manchu) dynasty and restoring the Ming (Chinese). This view was put forward by Sun Yat-sen and other revolutionaries who claimed that, like the anti-Manchu founders of the Tiandihui, their goal was to strip the Manchus of their throne.

The Chinese Nationalists (Guomindang) today claim the Tiandihui as part of their heritage.

This book relates a very different history of the origins of the Tiandihui. Using Qing dynasty archives that were made available in both Beijing and Taipei during the last decades, the author shows that the Tiandihui was founded not as a political movement but as a mutual aid brotherhood in 1761, a century after the date given by traditional historiography.

She contends that histories depicting Ming loyalism as the *raison d'etre* of the Tiandihui are based on internally generated sources and, in part, on the "Xi Lu Legend," a creation myth that tells of monks from the Shaolin Monastery aiding the emperor in fighting the Xi Lu barbarians.

Because of its importance to the theories of Ming loyalist scholars and its impact on Tiandihui historiography as a whole, the author thoroughly investigates the legend, revealing it to be the product of later - not founding - generations of Tiandihui members and a tale with an evolution of its own. The seven extant versions of the legend itself appear in English translation as an appendix.

This book thus accomplishes three things: it reviews and analyzes the extensive Tiandihui literature; it makes available to Western scholars information from archival materials heretofore seen only by a few Chinese specialists; and it firmly establishes an authoritative chronology of the Tiandihui's early history.

 [Download The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads i ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads ...pdf](#)

Download and Read Free Online The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi

From reader reviews:

Beverly McKeever:

What do you think of book? It is just for students as they are still students or it for all people in the world, what best subject for that? Just you can be answered for that issue above. Every person has different personality and hobby for each and every other. Don't to be forced someone or something that they don't would like do that. You must know how great and also important the book The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History. All type of book can you see on many methods. You can look for the internet solutions or other social media.

Desiree Schwindt:

Reading a book tends to be new life style on this era globalization. With reading through you can get a lot of information that can give you benefit in your life. Along with book everyone in this world could share their idea. Publications can also inspire a lot of people. A lot of author can inspire their reader with their story or perhaps their experience. Not only the storyline that share in the textbooks. But also they write about the data about something that you need example. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach your young ones, there are many kinds of book which exist now. The authors in this world always try to improve their skill in writing, they also doing some analysis before they write for their book. One of them is this The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History.

Maria Smith:

Spent a free time and energy to be fun activity to accomplish! A lot of people spent their down time with their family, or their very own friends. Usually they doing activity like watching television, likely to beach, or picnic inside the park. They actually doing ditto every week. Do you feel it? Do you wish to something different to fill your current free time/ holiday? Could possibly be reading a book might be option to fill your no cost time/ holiday. The first thing that you will ask may be what kinds of reserve that you should read. If you want to try out look for book, may be the publication untitled The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History can be excellent book to read. May be it may be best activity to you.

Arthur McLaurin:

Do you like reading a book? Confuse to looking for your favorite book? Or your book seemed to be rare? Why so many query for the book? But almost any people feel that they enjoy with regard to reading. Some people likes looking at, not only science book and also novel and The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History or maybe others sources were given know-how for you. After you know how the great a book, you feel need to read more and more. Science reserve was created for teacher or even students especially. Those ebooks are helping them to increase their knowledge. In various other case, beside science reserve, any other book likes The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History to make your spare time much more colorful. Many types of book like this.

Download and Read Online The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi #HVPETRZ83KI

Read The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi for online ebook

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi books to read online.

Online The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi ebook PDF download

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi Doc

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi Mobipocket

The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History by Dian Murray, Qin Baoqi EPub